# BALLARI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & MANAGEMENT

(Autonomous Institute under Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belagavi)

# Fourth Semester B.E. Degree Examination – September 2024 CONTROL SYSTEMS

## **Duration: 3 hrs**

Max. Marks: 100

Note: 1. Answer any FIVE full questions choosing ONE full Question from each Module. 2. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed

<u>Q</u> . 1	Question		(RBTL:CO:PO)
	Module-1		
1.	<b>a.</b> Define Control System. Explain different types of control systems.	07	2.1.2
	<b>b.</b> Derive the Force-Voltage analogy for the translational mechanical system shown in fig 1 and draw its analogous electrical circuit.	06	3.1.2



c. Determine equivalent mechanical system and find electrical analogous 07 3.1.2 circuits using: i) T-V Analogy ii) T-I Analogy for given rotational mechanical system shown in figure.



- **2. a.** Explain the Closed loop control system with real time application. **07** 2.1.2
  - b. Determine the transfer function of the system shown in figure using block 06 3.1.3 diagram reduction technique



c. Find transfer function for signal flow graph using Mason's gain formula 07 3.1.3



## Module-2

3.	a.	Explain the following with respect to time response of control systems. i)Transient Response ii) Steady State Response iii) Steady State error	06	2.2.2
	b.	Derive the unit step response of a second order for underdamped control system.	08	3.2.2
	c.	Determine the impulse response of second order system for a unity negative	06	3.2.5
		feedback system with $G(S) = \frac{1}{S(S+1)}$ using Simulink.		
		OR		
4.	a.	Explain the following with respect to Transient Response Specifications. i)Delay Time ii) Rise Time iii) Peak Time iv) Peak Overshoot v) Settling Time	06	2.2.3
	b.	Derive the expression of steady state error $e_{ss}$ . Also find $e_{ss}$ for test inputs step and ramp and parabolic.	08	3.2.3
	c.	Find $K_p, K_v, K_a$ and steady state error for a system where	06	3.2.3
		$r(t) = 3 + t + t^2$ whose open loop transfer function is		
		$G(S)H(S) = \frac{10(S+2)(S+3)}{S(S+1)(S+5)(S+6)}$		
		Module-3		
5.	a.	Define stability analysis and explain the concept of stability analysis with respect to s plane.	10	2.3.2
	b.	Find the stability of system having characteristic equation $S^{6} + 4S^{5} + 3S^{4} - 16S^{2} - 64S - 48 = 0$ using Routh's Criteria also find the positive real, zero real, negative real roots.	10	3.3.2
6.	a.	Explain the applications of Routh's criteria i) Range of K ii) Marginal K iii) Frequency of sustain oscillations.	10	2.3.2
	b.	For the unity feedback systems, $G(S) = \frac{\kappa}{s(1+0.5S)(1+0.25S)}$ . Find the range of	10	3.3.2
		K, Marginal Value of K and frequency of sustain oscillations.		
		Module-4		
7.	a.	Explain the construction rules of root locus.	10	2.3.3
	b.	Sketch the root locus diagram for open loop transfer function	10	3.3.3
		$G(S) = \frac{k}{S(S+2)(S+5)}$		
		OR		
8.	a.	Explain different general conditions to find existence of Break Away Point (BAP).	10	2.3.3
	b.	Sketch the Bode plot for the system having $G(S) = \frac{20}{S(1+0.1S)}$	10	3.3.3

### Module-5

#### 9. Explain the advantages of state variable approach. 06 2.2.2 a. Obtain state model of the given electrical system 07 3.2.3 b. i(t) → v(t) c. Find the transfer function of the state model if 07 3.2.3 $A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -6 & -11 & -6 \end{bmatrix} B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} C = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} D = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix}$

### OR

10	a.	Mention the properties of state transition Matrix.	06	2.2.2
	b.	Find the state transition matrix for	07	3.2.3
		-0 1-		

 $A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ 2 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$ 

c. Find the transfer function for the system having state model as shown 07 3.2.3 below

$$\dot{x} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -2 & -3 \end{bmatrix} x + \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} u \ ; \ y = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} x$$

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Note: (RBTL - Revised Bloom's Taxonomy Level: CO - Course Outcome: PI - Programme Outcome)