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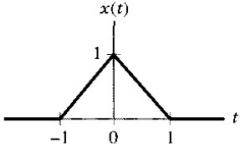
Course Code

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Third Semester B.E. Degree Examinations, April/May 2023
BASIC SIGNAL PROCESSING

Duration: 3 hrs**Max. Marks: 100**

Note: 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.
 2. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed

<u>Q. No</u>	<u>Question</u>	<u>Marks</u>	<u>(RBTL:CO:PI)</u>
MODULE – 1			
1.	a. Define Signal and System. Explain them with at least two examples each. b. Determine whether the signals are periodic or not. If periodic, find its period. (i) $x(n) = \sin(145\pi n) + \cos(170n)$ (ii) $x(t) = 4 \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{100}t\right) + 2 \cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{180}t\right)$ c. Write the MATLAB program to plot cosine signal $x(n)$, where $x(n) = \cos(\Omega n)$ $0 \leq n \leq 20$ and $\Omega = \frac{\pi}{4}$.	06 08 06	(1 : 1 : 1.3.1) (2 : 1 : 2.1.3) (3 : 1 : 5.1.1)
OR			
2.	a. Derive expression for even and odd part of signal $x(t)$ when $x(t) = x_e(t) + x_0(t)$. b. For the signal $x(t)$ shown in Fig. Q2 (b), sketch the following signals. (i) $y(t) = x(3t - 2)$ (ii) $y(t) = x\left(\frac{t}{3}\right)$	06 08	(1 : 1 : 1.3.1) (2 : 1 : 2.1.3)
 Fig. Q2(b)			
c.	Write the MATLAB program to find $y(t) = x_1(t) + x_2(t)$ where $x_1(t) = \cos(5t)$ and $x_2(t) = \sin(2t)$. Plot output $y(t)$.	06	(3 : 1 : 5.1.1)
MODULE – 2			
3.	a. State and prove commutative and distributive property of convolution. b. Evaluate the convolution sequence $y(n)$, when $y(n) = \alpha^n u(n) * \beta^n u(n)$ $ \alpha < 1, \beta < 1$. c. Write the MATLAB program to find convolution of $y(n) = x(n) * h(n)$	06 07 07	(1 : 2 : 2.1.3) (2 : 2 : 1.3.1) (3 : 2 : 5.1.1)
when $x(n) = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 2 & -3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ and $h(n) = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 & -1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$ OR			

4. a. Explain the properties of LTI system in terms of impulse response $h(n)$ or $h(t)$. **06** (1 : 2 : 2.1.3)
 (i) Stability (ii) Memory
 b. Investigate causality, stability and memory of the LTI System. **07** (2 : 2 : 1.3.1)

$$h(n)=2^n u(n-1)$$

 c. Write the MATLAB program to find whether given system is linear or not when $x_1(t)=u(t)-u(t-1)$ and $x_2(t)=u(t)-u(t-2)$ be input signals to the system described by the input/output relationships $y(t)=x^2(t)$. **07** (3 : 2 : 5.1.1)

MODULE – 3

5. a. Find the signal $x(t)$ corresponding to the spectrum shown in Fig Q5(a). **07** (1 : 3 : 2.1.3)

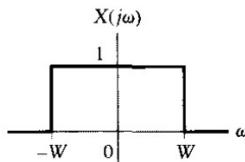


Fig. Q5 (a).

- b. State and prove the time differentiation of CTFT. **06** (2 : 3 : 1.3.1)
 c. Write the MATLAB Program to find Fourier transform of $x(t)=2 \operatorname{rect}\left(\frac{t}{2}\right)$. Width = 2. Plot its spectrum $X(j\omega)$. **07** (3 : 3 : 5.1.1)

OR

6. a. Determine the Fourier transform of the signum function $x(t)=\operatorname{sgn}(t)$. Draw the magnitude and phase spectra. **07** (1 : 3 : 2.1.3)
 b. State and prove the modulation property of CTFT. **06** (2 : 3 : 1.3.1)
 c. Write the MATLAB program to perform amplitude modulation when message signal $m(t)=\sin(2\pi t)$ and $c(t)=\sin(10\pi t)$. **07** (3 : 3 : 5.1.1)

MODULE – 4

7. a. Determine the DTFT of the following signals **08** (1 : 3 : 2.1.3)
 (i) $x(n)=a^n \sin(\Omega_0 n) u(n)$ (ii) $x(n)=u(n)-u(n-6)$
 b. State and prove linearity property of DTFT. **06** (2 : 3 : 1.3.1)
 c. Using appropriate properties, find the DTFT of signal **06** (2 : 3 : 1.3.1)

$$x(n)=\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n u(n-2).$$

OR

8. a. Find the inverse DTFT of $X(e^{j\Omega})=\frac{6}{e^{-j2\Omega}-5e^{-j\Omega}+6}$ **08** (1 : 3 : 2.1.3)
 b. State and prove time shift property of DTFT. **06** (2 : 3 : 1.3.1)
 c. Determine the time domain signal corresponding to DTFT **06** (2 : 3 : 1.3.1)

$$X(e^{j\Omega})=\cos^2(\Omega)$$

MODULE – 5

9. a. Define ROC. Explain the properties of ROC with examples. **06** (1 : 4 : 1.3.1)

b. Find the Z-transform of the following signals and indicate their ROC **08** (2 : 4 : 2.1.3)

$$(i) x(n) = u(n) \quad (ii) x(n) = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n u(n)$$

c. Find the inverse Z-transform for the given $X(z) = \frac{1 - \frac{1}{2}z^{-1}}{1 + \frac{3}{4}z^{-1} + \frac{1}{8}z^{-2}}$; **06** (2 : 4 : 2.1.3)

$$|z| > \frac{1}{2}$$

OR

10. a. State and prove differentiation property in Z –domain. **06** (1 : 4 : 1.3.1)

b. A causal LTI system has $x(n)$ and $y(n)$ are the input and output respectively.

(i) Find the Transfer function $H(Z)$ (ii) Find the impulse response $h(n)$

$$\text{if } x(n) = \delta(n) + \frac{1}{4}\delta(n-1) - \frac{1}{8}\delta(n-2), \quad y(n) = \delta(n) - \frac{3}{4}\delta(n-1).$$

c. Find the Z-transform of the signal using appropriate property. **06** (2 : 4 : 2.1.3)

$$x(n) = n \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^n u(n) * \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^n u(n) \right]$$

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